

**201-103-RE - Supplement G: Applications of the Second Derivative**

Find the intervals of concavity, and any points of inflection of the following functions.

- (1)  $f(x) = \frac{3x^3 + 10x - 24}{2x}$       (2)  $f(x) = -x^4 + 2x^3 + 5x$       (3)  $f(x) = \frac{x^3 - x^2 - 8}{x - 1}$   
 (4)  $f(x) = \frac{x^3 + 4x + 27}{x}$       (5)  $f(x) = x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x$       (6)  $f(x) = \frac{3}{2}x^2 + \frac{12}{x - 1}$   
 (7)  $f(x) = x^4 + 2x^3 - 12x^2$       (8)  $f(x) = 4x^5 + 5x^4 - 80x^3$

Use the second derivative test to find the local extrema of the following functions. If the second derivative test fails, state this.

- (9)  $f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4 - \frac{5}{3}x^3 + 2x^2 + \frac{35}{3}$       (10)  $f(x) = \frac{6x^3 + 96}{x}$       (11)  $f(x) = \frac{10(x^2 + x + 4)}{x + 1}$   
 (12)  $f(x) = \frac{3}{4}x^4 + 5x^3 + 9x^2 - \frac{15}{4}$       (13)  $f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 54}{x}$       (14)  $f(x) = \frac{-3(x^2 + 2x + 4)}{x + 2}$   
 (15)  $f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4 + x^3 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - 3x$

**ANSWERS:**

- (1) CU:  $(-\infty, 0), (2, \infty)$       CD:  $(0, 2)$       POI:  $(2, 5)$   
 (2) CU:  $(0, 1)$       CD:  $(-\infty, 0), (1, \infty)$       POI:  $(0, 0), (1, 6)$   
 (3) CU:  $(-\infty, 1), (3, \infty)$       CD:  $(1, 3)$       POI:  $(3, 5)$   
 (4) CU:  $(-\infty, -3), (0, \infty)$       CD:  $(-3, 0)$       POI:  $(-3, 4)$   
 (5) CU:  $(-2, 0)$       CD:  $(-\infty, -2), (0, \infty)$       POI:  $(0, 0), (-2, -6)$   
 (6) CU:  $(-\infty, -1), (1, \infty)$       CD:  $(-1, 1)$       POI:  $(-1, -9/2)$   
 (7) CU:  $(-\infty, -2), (1, \infty)$       CD:  $(-2, 1)$       POI:  $(-2, -48), (1, -9)$   
 (8) CU:  $(-2.86, 0), (2.10, \infty)$       CD:  $(-\infty, -2.86), (0, 2.10)$       POI:  $(-2.86, 1433.00), (0, 0), (2.10, -481.74)$   
 (9) Local min:  $(0, 35/3), (4, 1)$       Local max:  $(1, 49/4)$       Local max: none  
 (10) Local min:  $(2, 72)$       Local max: none  
 (11) Local min:  $(1, 30)$       Local max:  $(-3, -50)$   
 (12) Local min:  $(-3, 3), (0, -15/4)$       Local max:  $(-2, 17/4)$   
 (13) Local min:  $(-3, 27)$       Local max: none  
 (14) Local min:  $(-4, 18)$       Local max:  $(0, -6)$   
 (15) Local min:  $(-3, -9/4), (1, -9/4)$       Local max:  $(-1, 7/4)$