

## Factoring

Factor out the greatest common factor.

1.  $5x + 5$

2.  $11 - 11y$

3.  $6x - 3$

4.  $35 - 20x$

5.  $x - x^2$

6.  $y^2 + y^3$

7.  $2x^5 + 4x^6$

8.  $28y - 49y^2$

9.  $xy - x^2y^2$

10.  $a^2b^3 + a^4b$

11.  $3x^2y^3z^4 - 12x^3y^3z^3$

12.  $8x^2y^6z^4 - 12x^3y^5z^2 + 20x^2y^5z$

13.  $15a^2b^4c^3 - 27a^2bc^5 + 18a^7b^4c^3$

14.  $x(x + 2) + 5(x + 2)$

15.  $x(x + 4) - 2(x + 4)$

16.  $y(y - 3) - (y - 3)$

17.  $2x(x - 1) + 3(x - 1)$

18.  $(x - 21) - 3x(x - 21)$

19.  $x^2(y^2 + 1) + 4(y^2 + 1)$

20.  $(1 - x) + x^2(1 - x)$

21.  $9(4 - x) - y^2(x - 4)$

Factor by grouping.

22.  $12x^8 - 15x^6 - 8x^2 + 10$

23.  $10z^3 - 90z^2 + 6z - 27$

24.  $3a^2 - 3ab + 8a - 8b$

25.  $7x^3 - 12x^2 + 84x - 144$

26.  $11y^7 - 88y^4 - y^3 + 8$

27.  $6xy + 8x - 27y - 36$

28.  $5x^4 - 35x^3 + x - 7$

29.  $-6x^3 + 8x^2 - 21x + 28$

30.  $z^7 + 7z^5 + 8z^2 + 56$

31.  $72a^2b + 12a^3 - 30b - 5a$

Factor the trinomial completely.

32.  $x^2 + 6x + 8$

33.  $y^2 + 7y + 10$

34.  $x^2 + 9x + 18$

35.  $z^2 + 4z + 4$

36.  $x^2 + 4x - 21$

37.  $y^2 - 9y - 22$

38.  $x^2 - 4x + 4$

39.  $a^2 - 9a - 10$

40.  $x^2 - 2x - 63$

41.  $-x^2 + 5x + 6$

42.  $x^2 + 3x - 70$

43.  $x^2 + 16x + 48$

44.  $-x^2 + x + 56$

45.  $x^2 - 13x + 40$

46.  $-1 - 2x - x^2$

47.  $2x^2 + 4x - 30$

48.  $4x^2 - 32x + 60$

49.  $4y^2 - 8y - 12$

50.  $9x^2 + 18x - 27$

51.  $x^3 - 13x^2 + 30x$

52.  $x^3 + x^2 - 2x$

53.  $3x^3 + 18x^2 + 24x$

54.  $4x^3 + 8x^2 - 12x$

55.  $2x^4 - 20x^3 + 42x^2$   
56.  $5x^4 - 10x^3 - 240x^2$   
57.  $2x^2 + 5x + 3$   
58.  $4x^2 + 4x + 1$   
59.  $3x^2 + 4x + 1$   
60.  $6z^2 - 7z + 1$   
61.  $15x^2 - 11x + 2$   
62.  $2 - 5y - 3y^2$   
63.  $12 - 13y - 4y^2$   
64.  $9z^2 - 18z + 8$   
65.  $200x^2 + 500x + 300$   
66.  $9y^2 - 24y + 15$   
67.  $6x - 3x^2 - 18x^3$   
68.  $16y^3 - 28y^2 + 6y$   
69.  $30 + 25x - 5x^2$   
70.  $10x^3 - 26x^2 + 16x$   
71.  $4x^3 + 22x^2 - 12x$   
72.  $72 - x - x^2$   
Factor completely.  
73.  $x^2 - 4$   
74.  $9 - x^2$   
75.  $y^2 - 25$   
76.  $z^2 - \frac{1}{4}$   
77.  $x^2 - \frac{1}{9}$   
78.  $\frac{4}{25} - y^2$   
79.  $(x + 3)^2 - 1$   
80.  $81 - (x - 7)^2$   
81.  $13x^2 - 13$   
82.  $3y^2 - 12$

83.  $27 - 3z^2$   
84.  $2x^3 - 2x$   
85.  $32y^2 - 2y^4$   
86.  $4x^2 - 25$   
87.  $9 - 16y^2$   
88.  $8x^5 - 2x^3$   
89.  $2a^3b^3 - 50ab^3$   
90.  $y^4 - 81$   
91.  $1 - x^4$   
92.  $2y^4 - 32$   
93.  $x^4 + 10x^2 + 21$   
94.  $y^4 + 2y^2 + 1$   
95.  $x^4 + 13x^2 + 36$   
96.  $x^4 - 2x^2 + 1$   
97.  $z^4 - 5z^2 + 4$   
98.  $x^4 - 10x^2 + 9$   
99.  $x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x - 12$   
100.  $x^3 + 5x^2 - 9x - 45$   
101.  $2x^3 + x^2 - 18x - 9$   
102.  $2x^3 - 9x^2 - 8x + 36$   
103.  $-6 - 12x - 6x^2$   
104.  $x^3 + x^2 - 9x - 9$   
105.  $4x^4 + 8x^2 - 12$   
106.  $2x^3 - x^2 + 4x - 2$   
107.  $x^4 - 13x^2 + 36$   
108.  $x^3 - x^2 + x - 1$

Answers:

- $5(x + 1)$
- $11(1 - y)$
- $3(2x - 1)$
- $5(7 - 4x)$
- $x(1 - x)$
- $y^2(1 + y)$
- $2x^5(1 + 2x)$
- $7y(4 - 7y)$
- $xy(1 - xy)$
- $a^2b(b^2 + a^2)$
- $3x^2y^3z^3(z - 4x)$
- $4x^2y^5z(2yz^3 - 3xz + 5)$
- $3a^2bc^3(5b^3 - 9c^2 + 6a^5b^3)$
- $(x + 2)(x + 5)$
- $(x + 4)(x - 2)$
- $(y - 3)(y - 1)$
- $(x - 1)(2x + 3)$
- $(x - 21)(1 - 3x)$
- $(y^2 + 1)(x^2 + 4)$
- $(1 - x)(1 + x^2)$
- $(4 - x)(9 + y^2)$
- $(3x^5 - 2)(4x^2 - 5)$
- $(10z^2 + 3)(2z - 9)$
- $(3a + 8)(a - b)$
- $(x^2 + 12)(7x - 12)$
- $(11y^4 - 1)(y^3 - 8)$
- $(2x - 9)(3y + 4)$
- $(5x^3 + 1)(x - 7)$
- $(2x^2 + 7)(-3x + 4)$
- $(z^5 + 8)(z^2 + 7)$
- $(12a^2 - 5)(6b + a)$
- $(x + 2)(x + 4)$
- $(y + 2)(y + 5)$
- $(x + 3)(x + 6)$
- $(z + 2)^2$
- $(x + 7)(x - 3)$
- $(y - 11)(y + 2)$
- $(x - 2)^2$
- $(a - 10)(a + 1)$
- $(x - 9)(x + 7)$
- $-(x - 6)(x + 1)$
- $(x + 10)(x - 7)$
- $(x + 4)(x + 12)$
- $-(x - 8)(x + 7)$
- $(x - 5)(x - 8)$
- $-(x + 1)^2$
- $2(x + 5)(x - 3)$
- $4(x - 3)(x - 5)$
- $4(y - 3)(y + 1)$
- $9(x + 3)(x - 1)$
- $x(x - 3)(x - 10)$
- $x(x + 2)(x - 1)$
- $3x(x + 2)(x + 4)$

54.  $4x(x+3)(x-1)$   
55.  $2x^2(x-7)(x-3)$   
56.  $5x^2(x-8)(x+6)$   
57.  $(x+1)(2x+3)$   
58.  $(2x+1)^2$   
59.  $(x+1)(3x+1)$   
60.  $(z-1)(6z-1)$   
61.  $(3x-1)(5x-2)$   
62.  $-(y+2)(3y-1)$   
63.  $-(y+4)(4y-3)$   
64.  $(3z-4)(3z-2)$   
65.  $100(x+1)(2x+3)$   
66.  $3(3y-5)(y-1)$   
67.  $-3x(3x+2)(2x-1)$   
68.  $2y(2y-3)(4y-1)$   
69.  $-5(x-6)(x+1)$   
70.  $2x(5x-8)(x-1)$   
71.  $2x(x+6)(2x-1)$   
72.  $-(x+9)(x-8)$   
73.  $(x-2)(x+2)$   
74.  $(3-x)(3+x)$   
75.  $(y-5)(y+5)$   
76.  $(z-\frac{1}{2})(z+\frac{1}{2})$   
77.  $(x-\frac{1}{3})(x+\frac{1}{3})$   
78.  $(\frac{2}{5}-y)(\frac{2}{5}+y)$   
79.  $(x+2)(x+4)$   
80.  $(16-x)(x+2)$   
81.  $13(x-1)(x+1)$   
82.  $3(y-2)(y+2)$   
83.  $3(3-z)(3+z)$   
84.  $2x(x-1)(x+1)$   
85.  $2y^2(4-y)(4+y)$   
86.  $(2x-5)(2x+5)$   
87.  $(3-4y)(3+4y)$   
88.  $2x^3(2x-1)(2x+1)$   
89.  $2ab^3(a-5)(a+5)$   
90.  $(y-3)(y+3)(y^2+9)$   
91.  $(1-x)(1+x)(1+x^2)$   
92.  $2(y-2)(y+2)(y^2+4)$   
93.  $(x^2+7)(x^2+3)$   
94.  $(y^2+1)^2$   
95.  $(x^2+9)(x^2+4)$   
96.  $(x-1)^2(x+1)^2$   
97.  $(z-2)(z+2)(z-1)(z+1)$   
98.  $(x-3)(x+3)(x-1)(x+1)$   
99.  $(x+3)(x-2)(x+2)$   
100.  $(x+5)(x-3)(x+3)$   
101.  $(2x+1)(x-3)(x+3)$   
102.  $(2x-9)(x-2)(x+2)$   
103.  $-6(x+1)^2$   
104.  $(x+1)(x-3)(x+3)$   
105.  $4(x-1)(x+1)(x^2+3)$   
106.  $(2x-1)(x^2+2)$   
107.  $(x-2)(x+2)(x-3)(x+3)$   
108.  $(x-1)(x^2+1)$